## WHEN IT RAINS, IT DRAINS. AND IT HAS TO GO SOMEWHERE

Water from inside our homes goes to a wastewater facility for purification. But water from roofs, streets, and outdoor spigots goes untreated directly into storm drains – straight to our waterways – picking up all kinds of contaminants along the way!

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Excess nutrients, specifically nitrogen and phosphorus, pollute stormwater run-off from urban areas, contributing to the third greatest cause of lake deterioration in the US.

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The amount of phosphorus in grass clippings from mowing your lawn just once can produce up to **100 Ibs.** of unwanted algae if it ends up in our lakes and ponds.

Just one pound of fertilizer over-application on the average lawn can equate to **34.2 Ibs.** of excess algae growth in streams and lakes.



If dog owners don't clean up after their pooches, **390 million pounds** of poop can wash into our waterways every year just in Colorado! Dog waste contains 10% phosphates and 2% nitrates, contributing to algae growth.

### WHY IT MATTERS

Too many nutrients in streams and lakes cause rapid growth of algae.

Algae looks bad, smells bad, degrades water quality and can be harmful to your health.

> As algae decays, it uses up oxygen in the water, leading to a decline in our



 Leaf "litter" and landscape
trash accounts for 56% of phosphorus in urban stormwater, not to

mention clogging storm drains, causing potential flooding and increasing debris in our waterways.

**DID YOU KNOW** When you wash your car in the driveway, you're washing about **120 gallons** of grime-filled water downstream. The soap, together with the dirt, grease and grime flows untreated into nearby storm drains, which runs directly into lakes and streams.

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drinking water quality – and makes it more expensive to treat.

# WHAT YOU CAN DO

### **Dispose Properly**



- Compost or bag your leaves and lawn clippings
- Don't blow leaves or lawn clippings into the street
- Sweep up any spills or overspray of fertilizers on sidewalks or streets

### **Fertilize Efficiently**



• Always follow the manufacturer's application recommendations. More isn't better!

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• Fertilizing in the early fall promotes healthy root systems — leading to stronger, more resilient lawns and plants

### Be Car Smart



- Use a commercial car wash, where water is recycled and sent to treatment facilities
- Wash your car on the lawn or gravel
- Dump your soapy bucket in the sink

### Pick It Up & Pitch It



• Clean up dog waste and dispose properly

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For more information and tips to preserve our waterways, visit colorado-stormwater-council.org